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This Valuepack consists of Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies (Longman Classics Edition), 2/e by Kingdon (ISBN: 97801321121851); Essence of

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Decisions: Explaining the Cuban
Missile Crisis, 2/e by
Allison/Zenlikow
(9780321013491)

This Handbook brings together a
collection of leading international
authors to reflect on the

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influence of central contributions, or classics, that have shaped the development of the field of public policy and administration. The Handbook reflects on a wide range of key contributions to the field, selected on the basis of

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their international and wider disciplinary impact. Focusing on classics that contributed significantly to the field over the second half of the 20th century, it offers insights into works that have explored aspects of the

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policy process, of particular features of bureaucracy, and of administrative and policy reforms. Each classic is discussed by a leading international scholar. They offer unique insights into the ways in

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which individual classics have been received in scholarly debates and disciplines, how classics have shaped evolving research agendas, and how the individual classics continue to shape contemporary scholarly

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debates. In doing so, this volume offers a novel approach towards considering the various central contributions to the field. The Handbook offers students of public policy and administration state-of-the-art insights into the

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enduring impact of key contributions to the field.

Examines the political decisions made during the Missile Crisis.

Military resistance to humanitarian war in Kosovo and beyond an ideological

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explanation

Chruschtschow erinnert sich

Explaining the Cuban Missile
Crisis

Understanding Foreign Policy

Decision Making

Agendas, Alternatives and Public

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Policies (Longman Classics Edition)/Essence of Decision Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis

Klassiker der Sozialwissenschaften

Published in the German language,

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this is the infamous Main Kampf, by Adolf Hitler.

The decision to militarily intervene in an international crisis is one fraught with complexity and uncertainty, and may ultimately lead a state to war.

This research provides an analytical

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approach based on the work of Graham Allison in Essence of Decision to help understand why states (specifically superpowers) choose to militarily intervene in certain international crises and not others. The modified Allisonian

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construct presented in this study synthesizes national, organizational and individual level factors into one integrated framework. That framework is then used to comparatively analyze two important Cold War era superpower

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interventions the U.S.-led intervention at the Bay of Pigs and the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia.

Understanding Foreign Policy Decision Making presents a psychological approach to foreign

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policy decision making. This approach focuses on the decision process, dynamics, and outcome. The book includes a wealth of extended real-world case studies and examples that are woven into the text. The cases and examples,

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which are written in an accessible style, include decisions made by leaders of the United States, Israel, New Zealand, Cuba, Iceland, United Kingdom, and others. In addition to coverage of the rational model of decision making, levels of

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analysis of foreign policy decision making, and types of decisions, the book includes extensive material on alternatives to the rational choice model, the marketing and framing of decisions, cognitive biases, and domestic, cultural, and international

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influences on decision making in international affairs. Existing textbooks do not present such an approach to foreign policy decision making, international relations, American foreign policy, and comparative foreign policy.

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Essence of Decision; Explaining the Cuban Missile Crisis [by] Graham T. Allison

Thriller

Die Kuba Krise im Oktober 1962.

Ein amerikanischer Triumph?

Valuepack

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*Decision-Making in American
Foreign Policy*

Foreign Policy Analysis

***This Technical
Memorandum, which is the
first full case-study in a
series of eight, examines***

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how Canada dealt with the Cuban Missile Crisis. The case will focus on accounting for why the Diefenbaker government, in the context of a grave threat to North American

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security and defence, delayed increasing the readiness level for the CF as requested by Washington, and the role played by the mechanics of Canadian Government decision-

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making at the time. By reconstructing the events and decision-making processes that existed in the political, bureaucratic and military domains, the case begins to build the

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'story' of the Canada-US strategic defence relationship. In doing so, it recounts a sad story of leaders, both political and military, too readily accepting reasons to justify

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inaction in the face of a clear and present danger. Thus, while having a more streamlined national security structure cannot always negate the effect of personality on decision-

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making, what this case-study demonstrates is that the national security structure in place during the crisis allowed military civilian leadership to get away far too easily with

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finding reasons for inaction. While it is accepted that personality always makes itself felt, the lack of rigour in the system did nothing to soften its sharp edges since it did not

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force realistic and timely assessments of the nation's geostrategic imperatives, or of the developing threat from Soviet missiles in Cuba. Indeed, this case-study has shown that a

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degree of strategic laziness, enhanced by a slow move away from a mobilisation paradigm to one with large forces in-being, had crept into the nation's strategic planning and

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understanding of the likely nature of the next conflict. This foreign policy analysis textbook is written especially for students studying to become national security

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professionals. It translates academic knowledge about the complex influences on American foreign policymaking into an intuitive, cohesive, and practical set of analytic

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tools. The focus here is not theory for the sake of theory, but rather to translate theory into practice. Classic paradigms are adapted to fit the changing realities of the

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contemporary national security environment. For example, the growing centrality of the White House is seen in the 'palace politics' of the president's inner circle, and the growth

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of the national security apparatus introduces new dimensions to organizational processes and subordinate levels of bureaucratic politics. Real-world case studies are used

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throughout to allow students to apply theory. These comprise recent events that draw impartially across partisan lines and encompass a variety of diplomatic, military, and

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***economic and trade issues.
Der vorliegende Band stellt
100 zentrale Titel vor und
liefert einerseits Stichworte
zu Leben und Gesamtwerk
der AutorInnen, legt
andererseits den zentralen***

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***Fokus auf das
Schlüsselwerk, dessen Titel
man in jedem Studium
hören wird, der als
geflügeltes Wort durch die
Feuilletons geistert und
zahlreiche Reden schmückt.***

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Es gibt sozialwissenschaftliche Werke, die muss man kennen: egal, ob man Soziologie oder Politikwissenschaft, Sozialpsychologie,

***Ethnologie,
Erziehungswissenschaft
oder
Geschlechterforschung
studiert oder sich für
sozialwissenschaftliche
Fragestellungen aus dem***

***Blickwinkel affiner Fächer
wie Geschichte,
Rechtswissenschaft oder
Philosophie interessiert.
Der Band soll die
(Lese-)Lust an den
sozialwissenschaftlichen***

***Klassikern (neu) wecken
und „Appetit“ auf das
Gesamtwerk einzelner
AutorInnen machen.
Cuban Missile Crisis
Cuba and the Missile Crisis
Talk at the Brink***

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***A Study In Nuclear Arms
Control Verification Policy
Nuclear Terrorism
AGENDAS, ALTERNATIVES
AND PUBLIC POLICIES,
UPDATE EDITION, WITH
AN EPILOGUE ON***

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HEALTHCARE/ESSENCE... OF DECISION

This case study will examine decision making in U.S. Military Assistance Programs in the form of C-130B transfers to the Sub-Saharan countries of Zimbabwe, Botswana and South Africa from 1994 to

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present. All three cases are linked with interdependent cause and effect relationships Graham Allison's three models of decision making as outlined in Essence of Decision. (Rational Actor, Organizational & Political) will provide the frame of reference for analysis. The original

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intent was to compare and contrast the decisions regarding the three countries using the Allison models. However, the Zimbabwe case is unusual and interesting on its own for two reasons. It summarily provides an interesting application of all three models of diverse decision making in

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a single case. In addition, the unique U S Strategy in this case is worthy of examination and explanation Hence, the Zimbabwe case will be the focus of the study, while Botswana and South Africa will be used for overall comparison and to illuminate valuable points outside the

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Zimbabwe example.

The analysis of decision making under uncertainty has again become a major focus of interest. This volume presents contributions from leading specialists in different fields and provides a summary and synthesis of work in this area. It is based on a

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conference held at the Harvard Business School. The book brings together the different approaches to decision making - normative, descriptive, and prescriptive - which largely correspond to different disciplinary interests. Mathematicians have concentrated on rational

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procedures for decision making - how people should make decisions.

Psychologists have examined how people do make decisions, and how far their behaviour is compatible with any rational model. Operations researchers study the application of decision models to actual problems.

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Throughout, the aim is to present the current state of research and its application and also to show how the different disciplinary approaches can inform one another and thus lay the foundations for the integrated analysis of decision making. The book will be of interest to researchers,

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teachers - for use as background reading for a decision theory course - students, and consultants and others involved in the practical application of the analysis of decision making. It will be of interest to specialists and students in statistics, mathematics, economics, psychology and the

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behavioural sciences, operations research, and management science. This book's introduction to foreign policy analysis focuses on decision makers and decision making. Each chapter is organised around puzzles and questions to which undergraduates can relate. The book

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emphasizes the importance of individuals in foreign policy decision making, while also placing decision makers within their context.

Geschichte des Peloponnesischen Kriegs

Fortegnelse over Aarhus

Højskoleforenings Bogsamling

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Das Nummernkonto

Essence of decision. Explaining the Cuban Missile hisis

Power and Interdependence with Introduction to International Relations with Essence of Decision

United States Military Assistance Programs C-130B's to Sub-Saharan

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Africa: A Case Study in Policy,
Decision Making & Strategy
A leading strategist opens
our eyes to the greatest
terrorist threat of all-
and how to prevent it
before it's too late

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Americans in the twenty-first century are keenly aware of the many forms of terrorism: hijackings, biological attacks, chemical weapons. But rarely do we allow

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ourselves to face squarely the deadliest form of terrorism, because it is almost too scary to think about-a terrorist group exploding a nuclear device in an American city. In

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this urgent call to action, Graham Allison, one of America's leading experts on nuclear weapons and national security, presents the evidence for two provocative,

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compelling conclusions. First, if policy makers in Washington keep doing what they are currently doing about the threat, a nuclear terrorist attack on America is likely to

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occur in the next decade. And if one lengthens the time frame, a nuclear strike is inevitable. Second, the surprising and largely unrecognized good news is that nuclear

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terrorism is, in fact, preventable. In these pages, Allison offers an ambitious but feasible blueprint for eliminating the possibility of nuclear terrorist attacks. The

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United States once relied on the threat of mutually assured destruction to deter the Soviet Union from launching a nuclear strike. But in today's fragmented world, a new

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strategy is needed, especially with nuclear material vulnerable to theft or sale through black-market channels. The choice is ours: to grab this beast by the horns or

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to be impaled on those horns. We do not have the luxury of hoping the problem will go away, and Allison shows why.

Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2004 im Fachbereich

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Politik - Internationale
Politik - Allgemeines und
Theorien, Note: 2,0,
Johannes Gutenberg-
Universität Mainz
(Institut für
Politikwissenschaft),

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Veranstaltung: Seminar:
Internationale
Beziehungen, Sprache:
Deutsch, Abstract: Die
vorliegende Arbeit nähert
sich der realistischen
Theorie und dem ihm

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zugrunde liegenden Modell des „Rational Actor“. Dazu werden im ersten Teil sowohl der Realismus nach Hans Morgenthau als auch das „Rational Actor“-Modell noch einmal kurz

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erläutert. Hierbei wird auch der Begriff „Rationalität“ erläutert. Der zweite Teil befasst sich schließlich mit den Handlungen der Akteure im Verlauf der Kuba-Krise

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unter Berücksichtigung ihrer Rahmenbedingungen, möglichen Handlungen und deren Konsequenzen. Dabei wird die Frage gestellt, inwiefern die Akteure sich unter Berücksichtigung ihres

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natürlichen Strebens nach
Machtgewinn
beziehungsweise Sicherheit
rational verhalten haben.
Genauer gesagt, die
realistische
Betrachtungsweise soll

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untersuchen, inwiefern die Akteure, also souveräne Staaten es geschafft haben, die Gratwanderung zwischen Erwerb und Vermehrung von Macht und dem Versuch des möglichen

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Risikos gering zu halten, zu bewältigen. Im letzten Teil werden die Ergebnisse der Analyse der Kuba-Krise unter Anwendung des klassischen Realismus noch einmal zusammengefasst und

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festgestellt, ob und inwiefern sich die Akteure rational verhalten haben. Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2013 im Fachbereich Geschichte Europa - and. Länder - Europa ab kaltem

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Krieg, Note: 2,3,
Rheinische Friedrich-
Wilhelms-Universität Bonn,
Sprache: Deutsch,
Abstract: Die Kuba-Krise
im Oktober 1962 wurde
wiederholt sowohl von

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zeitgenössischen
Politikern als auch von
verschiedenen Historikern
als der vermeintlich
gefährlichste Moment des
gesamten Kalten Krieges,
ja vielleicht sogar der

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gesamten
Menschheitsgeschichte an
sich, bezeichnet.
Grundsätzlich trifft es
zweifelsohne zu, dass
Auseinandersetzungen, bei
denen der Gebrauch oder

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doch wenigstens die
Androhung eines Einsatzes
von Atomwaffen zumindest
eine theoretische
Handlungsoption
darstellen, stets auch
immer einer gewissen, mehr

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oder weniger stark
ausgeprägten Gefahr nicht
entbehren können.

Nichtsdestotrotz wäre es
jedoch übereilt, die
alleinige Existenz von
Nuklearwaffen

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beziehungsweise eine wenn
auch nur ansatzweise
vorhandene Bereitschaft
selbige unter bestimmten
Umständen zu gebrauchen,
mit der Annahme
gleichzusetzen, dass sich

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daraus zwangsläufig auch ein bis zum Äußersten gesteigertes Risiko zur atomaren Kriegsführung, geschweige denn zur gegenseitigen Vernichtung ergibt. Dementsprechend

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wäre es auch verkehrt, die Kuba-Krise einzig und allein aufgrund ihres Charakters einer vermeintlich unmittelbar bevorstehenden, direkten Konfrontation zweier

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atomarer Supermächte
dahingehend zu
interpretieren, als dass
die Möglichkeit eines real
stattfindenden
Schlagabtausches zwischen
den USA und der UDSSR

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stets nur einen einzigen, sinnbildmäßigen Knopfdruck entfernt gewesen wäre. Vielmehr ist es im Rückblick geboten, zwischen verschiedenen Ebenen einer solch

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vorgeblichen Kriegsgefahr
zu unterscheiden.

Mein Kampf

Die Kuba-Krise 1962

The Sociodrama Simuroc

The Oxford Handbook of
Classics in Public Policy

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and Administration
Die Kubakrise aus Sicht
der realistischen Theorie
The Cuban Missile Crisis
Graham Allison's book
Essence of Decision changed
the way in which academic

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analysts think about how governments make major foreign and defense policy decisions.¹ Before Allison's book appeared in 1971, even the leading writers on foreign policy tended to describe and explain

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governmental decisions almost exclusively as if governments were rational human beings making carefully considered choices among available options. This book applies the Allisonian framework to the

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response of the United States government to a private arms control initiative undertaken in 1986 by the Natural Resources Defense Council, an environmental organization.

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Seminar paper from the year 1999 in the subject History Europe - Germany - Postwar Period, Cold War, grade: 1 (A), University of Kassel (FB 8), course: The United States in the 1960s, 28 entries in the bibliography,

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language: English, abstract:
It might perhaps be correct
to say that never in history
has any historical event
assembled such great
importance in all of its
aspects, and been studied in
such depth. I believe that

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is fully understandable, because never before had humankind been so close to the brink of nuclear holocaust. This short statement by Oleg Troyanovsky reveals that the Cuban missile crisis is

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indeed one of the most studied subjects in U.S. and Cold War history. Ever since the thirteen days in October 1962 there has been a lively discussion about the origins and the management of the crisis. Despite an enormous

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range of opinions, and an incredible output of books and articles by participants and scholars of the crisis, most of the approaches were limited to studying the events from an American perspective. However, during

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the last decade the discussion has continued due to the declassification of secret American documents. In fact it gained new speed after they became available for scholars to review. One issue that has been heavily

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disputed since 1962 is the reason for the Soviet missile deployment to Cuba. Even after more than 35 years, it is unclear why Nikita Khrushchev ordered nuclear missiles to be sent to Cuba. Even President John

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F. Kennedy and his advisers in the Executive Committee (ExComm) could not agree on the reason for the missile deployment. The official Soviet explanation states that the missiles were sent to defend Fidel Castro's

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revolution and to deter American aggression in Cuba. However, this theory has been vigorously dismissed as facesaving propaganda for the test-of-will theory which states that the Soviets wanted to probe

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America s resolve in Cold War politics. I will show in this paper that Khrushchev did not send the m
Essay from the year 2013 in the subject Politics - International Politics - General and Theories, grade:

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73/100, University of
Leicester, language:
English, abstract: Nuclear
weapons undeniably
constituted a powerful
deterrent against the
renewed outbreak of major
international conflict in

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the past seven decades, yet it would be wrong to infer from that reality that they might consequently always serve as an unfailing source of peace, stability and mutual security. Supposing them capable of doing so by

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mere virtue of their
destructive potential and/or
presumed stabilizing powers
is essentially to discount
that whatever agency they
may have for underwriting
peace and stability
ultimately does not issue

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from their physical presence alone, but rather from the distinct set of international arrangements and conditions under which they actually exist. Any major change in the basic fabric of that order likely

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stands to not only sharply decrease their capacity at deterrence, but may likewise turn them into a dangerous mechanism for undermining the very 'nuclear peace' which some neo-realists erroneously credit these

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armaments capable of maintaining irrespective of the historical circumstances surrounding them.

An Examination of the Cuban Missile Crisis in terms of Allison and Zelikow's Conceptual Models

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die authentischen Memoiren

The Essence of Decision

Redux

The Essence of Decision

Making

A Cold War Assessment of the

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The Soviet Decision to

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Deploy Nuclear Missiles

This landmark text, an original work by two of the most renowned scholars in the field, continues to offer a rich theoretical approach to understanding

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**contemporary world politics
and valid general
prescriptions for policy.
Power and
Interdependence was
written to construct a way
of looking at the world of**

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politics that helps us understand the relationships between economics and politics, and patterns of institutionalized international cooperation, while retaining key realist

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insights about the roles that power and interests play in world politics. The new Third Edition has been thoroughly updated to include analyses of the effects of new technologies

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and growing globalism on power and interdependence in today's world. This multipack consists of Power and Interdependence and Introduction to International Relations and

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Essence of Decision.
This classic book has been substantially rewritten to reflect the significant new American and Soviet archival sources now available to the

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researchers. Using the central case of the Cuban missile crisis as a basic frame of reference, The Essence of Decision teaches readers how to compare and contrast perspectives

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**on foreign affairs.
Seminar paper from the
year 2018 in the subject
Politics - International
Politics - General and
Theories, grade: 1,3,
University of Lisbon**

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(Faculty of Social and Human Sciences), course: North American Policy, language: English, abstract: The Cuban Missile Crisis symbolizes a real showdown between two

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superpowers - the United States and the Soviet Union. Until today, the puzzling events occurred in the crisis prompt numerous questions, particularly in the scientific area. This

research paper, therefore, aims the conduction of illustrating the main happenings during the crisis in order to be able to analyze them by using the three Conceptual Models

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developed by Graham T. Allison and Philip Zelikow. Allison and Zelikow use these models to give an adequate explanation of how the process of decision-making proceeds, taking

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the crisis as a case study and answering three main questions: Why did the Soviet Union decide to place offensive missiles in Cuba? Why did the United States respond to the

missile deployment with a blockade? Why did the Soviet Union withdraw the missiles? For a better evaluation, this research paper thus, contextualizes firstly the Cuban Missile

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Crisis by explicating occurrences in the Cold War. Secondly, the suspenseful thirteen days during the Cuban Missile Crisis will be illuminated. Thirdly, in the last chapter,

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the models are outlined and used to answer the three puzzling questions stated above.

Case Study Multinational Exercises "Peregrine Sword" and "Quick Sword"

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**Translating Theory into
Practice
Analyzing Soviet Strategic
Arms Decisions
Or the Essence of
Indecision, a Simulation of
Decision Making in Large-**

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**scale Organizations
Confronting the 'Essence of
Decision': Canada and the
Cuban Missile Crisis
Explaining the Cuban
Missile Crises**

Please note that the content of this

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book primarily consists of articles available from Wikipedia or other free sources online. Pages: 34.

Chapters: Cuban Missile Crisis: The Aftermath, Essence of Decision, EXCOMM, Resurrection Day, Roots of the Cuban Missile Crisis,

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The Missiles of October, Thirteen Days (book), Thirteen Days (film), X-Men: First Class. Excerpt: The Cuban Missile Crisis - known as the October crisis in Cuba and the Caribbean crisis (Russian: , tr. Karibskiy krizis) in the USSR - was

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a 13-day confrontation between the Soviet Union and Cuba on one side, and the United States on the other, in October 1962. It was one of the major confrontations of the Cold War, and is generally regarded as the moment in which the Cold War

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came closest to turning into a nuclear conflict. It is also the first documented instance of the threat of mutual assured destruction (MAD) being discussed as a determining factor in a major international arms agreement. After provocative

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political moves and the failed US attempt to overthrow the Cuban regime (Bay of Pigs, Operation Mongoose), in May 1962 Nikita Khrushchev proposed the idea of placing Soviet nuclear missiles on Cuba to deter any future invasion

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attempt. During a meeting between Khrushchev and Fidel Castro that July, a secret agreement was reached and construction of several missile sites began in the late summer. Such a move would also neutralize the US's advantage of having missiles in

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Turkey. These preparations were noticed and on 14 October, a US U-2 aircraft took several pictures clearly showing sites for medium-range and intermediate-range ballistic nuclear missiles (MRBMs and IRBMs) under construction.

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These images were processed and presented on October 15, which marks the beginning of the 13-day crisis from the US perspective. The United States considered attacking Cuba via air and sea, but decided on a military blockade instead, calling

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it a "quarantine" for legal and other reasons. The US announced...

Uses the tools of Conversation analysis to show how the decisions of the ExComm were made during the Cuban Missile Crisis, based on audio tapes made by President

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Kennedy.

Studienarbeit aus dem Jahr 2005 im
Fachbereich Politik - Internationale
Politik - Region: Mittel- und
Südamerika, Note: 1,3, Albert-
Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg
(Seminar für Wissenschaftliche

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Politik), Veranstaltung: Grundkurs
II: Einführung in die internationale
Politik □ Von der Konfrontation zur
Kooperation - Zur Geschichte des
Ost-West-Konflikts, 38 Quellen im
Literaturverzeichnis, Sprache:
Deutsch, Abstract: Als am Morgen

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des 16. Oktober 1962 der
amerikanische Präsident John F.
Kennedy über die Auswertung zwei
Tage alter U-2 Luftaufnahmen
informiert wurde, welche die
Installation von Raketenbasen und
sowjetischen Mittelstreckenraketen

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auf Kuba bewiesen und damit die vorherigen sowjetischen Beteuerungen, auf Kuba keine Offensivwaffen stationieren zu wollen, als Lügen enttarnten, war der Startschuss zur Kuba-Krise erfolgt. In den folgenden 13 Tagen

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stand die Welt am Rande eines Atomkrieges. Für die Weltöffentlichkeit, die am 22. Oktober durch eine Fernsehansprache Kennedys Kenntnis von den Vorgängen in der Karibik erlangte, waren die

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Ereignisse wohl nicht zuletzt auch deshalb so schockierend, weil sich in den 17 Jahren zuvor eine augenscheinliche Diskrepanz zwischen (ideologischer) Rhetorik und (politischer) Praxis des Kalten Krieges gezeigt hatte: zwar schlugen

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sowohl die Sowjetunion als auch die USA immer wieder lautstarke Töne im gegenseitigen Umgang an, in den entscheidenden Momenten, so z. B. während den Berlin-Krisen, war jedoch die militärische Konfrontation bislang von beiden

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Seiten nie auf die Spitze getrieben worden. Aufgrund der überaus komplexen und vielschichtigen Beschaffenheit der Kuba-Krise können in dieser Hausarbeit nur ausgewählte Aspekte angesprochen und diskutiert werden. Neben

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einigen, zum grundsätzlichen
Verständnis der Krise
unerlässlichen,
ereignisgeschichtlichen Fakten
sollen dabei gerade die für die
Politikwissenschaft relevanten
Aspekte im Mittelpunkt stehen, so

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zunächst die Frage nach den politischen Hintergründen der Kuba-Krise (Kapitel 2). Weiterhin soll auf das vermeintliche Krisenmanagement während des Konflikts eingegangen werden (Kapitel 3) oder anders formuliert:

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mit welchen politischen Mitteln konnte im Angesicht des nuklearen Abgrundes die Katastrophe verhindert werden? Abschließend soll die Frage nach den politischen Folgen der Kuba-Krise bzw. nach deren Einordnung in den Verlauf

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des Kalten Krieges stehen (Kap. 4).

Value Pack

Höhe- und Wendepunkt in der

Geschichte des Kalten Krieges

100 Schlüsselwerke im Portrait

The Essence of Strategic Decision

Making

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Approaches and Analysis : a Reader
The Utility of Decision Models and
Decision Techniques in Public
Administration

**This volume brings together
a collection of leading
international experts to**

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revisit and review our understanding of the Cuban Missile Crisis, via a critical reappraisal of some of the key texts. In October 1962, humankind came close to the end of its history. The

risk of catastrophe is now recognised by many to have been greater than realised by protagonists at the time or scholars subsequently. The Cuban missile crisis remains one of the mostly

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**intensely studied moments
of world history.**

**Understanding is framed
and informed by Cold War
historiography, political
science and personal
experience, written by**

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scholars, journalists, and surviving officials. The emergence of Soviet (later Russian) and other national narratives has broadened the scope of enquiry, while scrutiny of the operational,

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**especially military,
dimensions has challenged
assumptions about the risk
of nuclear war. The Cuban
Missile Crisis: A Critical
Reappraisal brings together
world leading scholars from**

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America, Britain, France, Canada, and Russia to present critical scrutiny of authoritative accounts and to recast assumptions and interpretations. The book aims to provide an essential

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guide for students of the missile crisis, the diplomacy of the Cold War, and the dynamics of historical interpretation and reinterpretation. Offering original ideas and agendas,

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the contributors seek to provide a new understanding of the secrets and mysteries of the moment when the world went to the brink of Armageddon. This book will

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be of great interest to students of the Cuban missile crisis, Cold War Studies, nuclear proliferation, international history and International Relations in general.

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The importance to Western policymakers of determining the significance of Soviet strategic arms decisions is matched by the difficulty of doing so. The high stakes involved and, in many cases,

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**the inadequacy of evidence
can all too easily lead to
generalizations that rest
more on passionate
conviction than on accepted
principles of scholarly inquiry**
Bachelor Thesis from the

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**year 2013 in the subject
Politics - International
Politics - Topic: Peace and
Conflict Studies, Security,
grade: 2,3, University of
Applied Sciences
Regensburg, course:**

Sicherheitspolitik, language: English, abstract: Civil-military cooperation has been becoming increasingly important in peace-keeping and natural disasters. An effective cooperation

between civil and military actors facilitates the integrated mission in the specific host country. For this reason both civil and military actors developed guidelines on how civil-

military cooperation should ideally work. There are, however, conflicts that arise between civil and military actors. Due to different objectives of the organizations, there are

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disputes on how things should be done. There has already been research on how to analyze the differences and how to solve them but a solution has not been found yet. In this

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**bachelor thesis the
Organizational Theory
Modell is presented to
explain theese conflicts. The
Organizational Theory
Modell is used by Graham
Allison and Philip Zelikow to**

explain events that happened during the Cuban Missile Crisis. This approach to explain international conflicts is so far unique. During the civil-military exercises of the first

German-Netherlands Corps, one of the training objectives was to train civil-military cooperation. Also during these exercises, conflicts occurred between the civil and the military

side. To make the conflicts better understandable the method of critical incidents of Alexander Thomas is used. He uses this method to describe critical incidents between different cultures.

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The method of critical incidents is altered in this paper to be applied on civil and military actors. After a description, the situations are analyzed with the Organizational Theory

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**Model.
Decision Making
Deliberation and Decision
During the Cuban Missile
Crisis
Listening For The Bomb
Military Intervention**

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**The Application of the
organizational theory on
civil-military Co-operation
The Ultimate Preventable
Catastrophe**