

## General Studies A Level Paper

UPSC Civil Services (IAS) Syllabus 2016 (Pre & Mains Exam) 2016 - IAS PRE (CSAT) Syllabus - IAS MAINS SYLLABUS Tags: UPSC, IAS, IPS, IFS, CSAT, Civil Services, UPSC PORTAL, Civil Seva, Union Public Service Commission, Developed by experienced professionals from reputed civil services coaching institutes and recommended by many aspirants of Civil Services Preliminary exam, General Studies Paper - I contains Precise and Thorough Knowledge of Concepts and Theories essential to go through the prestigious exam. Solved Examples are given to explain all the concepts for thorough learning. Explanatory Notes have been provided in every chapter for better understanding of the problems asked in the exam. #v&spublishers

1. The book is designed for preparation of civil services exams 2. It is divided into 4 papers and segmented into topics 3. Last 5 Years solved papers are given to understand the changing paper. 4. Chapterwise Questions are provided from 2020 to 1997 for practice. 5. Solved Papers 2020-2017 are given for practice. Candidates, who are appearing in IAS Main Exams, are always in need of comprehensive and accurate study material which could actually serve the purpose for the smart and cumulative understanding of the subject. General Studies is a very dynamic topic which requires in depth analysis and vast knowledge. With the current edition of "IAS Mains General Studies Chapterwise Solved Papers 2020-1997" candidates are guided with the authentic source of information following the current paper pattern. The book is divided into 4 Parts providing complete practice of each paper. Every chapter is loaded with good number of questions from 1997 to 2020 along with detailed solutions. Solved Papers (2020-2017) are provided to get the better insight of the question papers and its pattern. TOC Solved Paper 2020-2017 (Paper - I, II, III, IV), Paper I – Indian Heritage and Culture, History and Geography of the World and Society, Paper II – Governance, Constitution, Polity, Social Justice and International Relations, Paper III – Technology, Economic Development, Biodiversity, Environment, Security and Disaster Management, Paper IV – Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude.

OPSC General Studies Paper 1 (For Odisha Civil Service Preliminary Exams) 2021

42 Years UPSC Previous Year Papers - Subjectwise General Studies GS CSAT Paper-1 Preliminary Exam

General Studies Paper I

UPSC IAS EXAM PLANNER 2021, 2022

Pratiyogita Darpan (monthly magazine) is India's largest read General Knowledge and Current Affairs Magazine. Pratiyogita Darpan (English monthly magazine) is known for quality content on General Knowledge and Current Affairs. Topics ranging from national and international news/ issues, personality development, interviews of examination toppers, articles/ write-up on topics like career, economy, history, public administration, geography, polity, social, environment, scientific, legal etc, solved papers of various examinations, Essay and debate contest, Quiz and knowledge testing features are covered every month in this magazine.

IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2013 Paper–II IAS CSAT Preliminary Examination 2013 Paper–II IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2012 Paper–I IAS CSAT Preliminary Examination 2012 Paper–II IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2011 Paper–I IAS CSAT Preliminary Examination 2011 Paper–II IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2010 Paper–I IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2009 Paper–I IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2008 Paper–I IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2007 Paper–I IAS General Studies Preliminary Examination 2006 Paper–I

The civil services examination (CSE) is considered to be the mother of all written examination and before starting the preparation for the paper, the aspirants are required to know the insights of it which will fast track their preparation level. The written exam (main) consists of nine papers, but only 7 papers are counted for final merit ranking. For the remaining two papers, candidates should secure minimum marks prescribed by the commission each year. The series of IAS Mains General Studies of Paper – 4 deals with Ethics, Integrity and Aptitude, this book has been designed to give an in-depth coverage of all the topics as prescribed in the syllabus. You get the detailed explanations for the issues related to ethics & integrity, complete coverage of moral philosophy through various philosophers of India & the world. This book provides: 1. New case studies along with the solutions as asked in the GS Paper – 4 2. Complete restructuring of Unit – 5, 6 & 7 3. Solved Papers of 2020 & 2021 with detailed solutions 4. Detailed explanations for issues related to ethics & integrity 5. Complete coverage of Moral philosophy through various philosophers of India and the world 6. Discussion of the theoretical concepts with contemporary examples 7. unit wise exam pattern Question based on UPSC exam TOC Solved Papers 2020 & 2021, Unit 1: Ethics and Human Interface, Unit 2: Attitude, Unit 3: Aptitude & Foundational Values for Civil Services, Unit 4: Emotion Intelligence, Unit 5: Moral Thinkers and Philosophers from India and World, Unit 6: Public/Civil Service Values and Ethics in Public Administration, Unit 7: Probity in Governance, Case Studies, Glossary, Advanced Contemporary Case Studies.

UPPSC Previous Year Papers - General Studies CSAT Paper 1 - Uttar Pradesh Civil Services Exam

IAS Mains Chapterwise Solved Papers General Studies

IAS Mains Civil Services General Studies Chapterwise Solved Papers (2021-1997)

4 in 1: IAS Mains General Studies (Paper I, II, II and IV) Question Bank

6 Years UPSC IAS-IPS MAINS General Studies Paper 1 Year-wise Solved Papers (2013-2018)

**This Edition of UPSC Prelims Paper 1 (General Studies) book has been made to meet the requirements of candidates appearing in UPSC Prelims 2021. This volume covers the questions of the UPSC Paper 1 of the last 27 years (1994-2020) including of latest conduct exam of UPSC Prelims 2020. For easy understanding and to provide in-depth explanations, all questions have been classified in six major chapters and each chapter is again divided into topics, so that aspirants can adopt the systemic approach of study. All chapters are prepared according to the syllabus of the UPSC Prelims Paper 1, which History of India and Indian National Movement, Geography of India and World, Polity and Governance, Indian Economy and Social Development, General Science, Technology and Environment, General Knowledge and Current Affairs. The book is also contain a topic-wise analysis of previous years UPSC Prelims questions which is necessary for proper strengthening of subjects.**

**One of the toughest exams to crack in our country. The Civil Service Examination (CSE) is conducted by the Union Public Service Commission every year. UPSC is India's central agency that is responsible for recruiting candidates into various civil services of the nation like IAS, IFS, IPS, etc. Over the years, UPSC has surpassed its records of being the most competitive exam with more than 7 lakh aspirants on an average. The lure of a government job is ever existing due to the power and prestige that it comes with. Additionally, a government job is a gateway to a secure and successful career for the young and inspiring individuals. Cracking the UPSC Civil Service Examination is a journey that starts with the hustle and ends with a sense of achievement and motivation.**

**1. General Studies Paper – 1 is the best-selling book particularly designed for the civil services Preliminary examinations. 2. This book is divided into 6 major sections covering the complete syllabus as per UPSC pattern 3. Special Section is provided for Current Affairs covering events, Summits and Conferences 4. simple and lucid language used for better understanding of concepts 5. 5 Crack Sets are given for practice 6. Practice Questions provides Topicwise Questions and Previous Years' Solved Papers With our all time best selling edition of "General Studies Manual Paper 1" is a guaranteed success package which has been designed to provide the complete coverage to all subjects as per prescribed pattern along with the updated and authentic content. The book provides the conventional Subjects like History, Geography, Polity and General Science that are thoroughly updated along with Chapterwise and Sectionwise questions. Contemporary Topics likes; Indian Economy, Environment & Ecology, Science & Technology and General Awareness have also been explained with latest facts and figures to ease the understanding about the concepts in this book. Current events of national and international interest have been listed in a separate section. Practice Sets are given at the end, keeping in view the trend of the questions coming in exams. Lastly, More than 5000 Most Important Points for Revision are provided in the attached booklet of the guide. It is a must have tool that proves to be one point solution for the prepar Civil Services Preliminary Examination. TOC Solved Paper IAS Mains General Studies Paper 4 Ethics Integrity & Aptitude**

General Studies Paper II

23 Years CSAT General Studies IAS Prelims Topic-wise Solved Papers (1995-2017) 8th Edition

UPSC 2020 General Studies (Paper-II) | 15 Mock Test + 10 Practice Test

UPSC IAS PRE GENERAL STUDIES & CSAT QUESTION PAPERS WITH ANSWERS (2006-2013)

UPSC CSE Mains Examination General Studies (G.S. Paper-I, II, III, IV) Solved Papers 2013-2021

IAS Pre General Studies (Paper - 1) – 2011 IAS Pre General Studies (Paper - 1) - 2012 IAS Pre General Studies (Paper - 1) - 2013 IAS Pre General Studies (Paper - 1) - 2014 IAS Pre General Studies (Paper - 1) - 2015 Tags: UPSC, IAS, IPS, IFS, CSAT, Civil Services, UPSC PORTAL, Civil Seva, Union Public Service Commission.

Errorless 12 Years UPPSC General Studies Prelim Papers 1 & 2 Solved Papers (2010 - 21) consists of past 12 years Solved papers of Uttar Pradesh PSC Exam Paper 1 from 2010 - 2021 along with 6 Prelim Paper 2 from 2016 - 2021. In all the book contains 1900+ MCQs with detailed explanations. The USP of the book is the detailed explanation of each question. T useful for UPSC and other PSC Exams.

UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES SOLVED PAPERS (2008-2020) PDF

Pratiyogita Darpan

Errorless BPSC 15 Year-wise General Studies Prelim Solved Paper 1 (1994-2019)

Objective general studies

Errorless BPSC 16 Year-wise General Studies Prelim Solved Papers (2004 - 2020) 2nd Edition

Developed by experienced professionals from reputed civil services coaching institutes and recommended by many aspirants of Civil Services Preliminary exams, General Studies Paper – II contains In-Depth Knowledge of Concepts and Theories essential to go through the prestigious exam. Solved Examples are given to explain all the concepts for thorough learning. Explanatory Notes have been provided in every chapter for better understanding of the problems asked in the exam. #v&spublishers

• Best Selling Book in English Edition for MPPSC Prelims [General Studies (Paper – I)] Recruitment Exam with Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs) as per the latest syllabus. • Compare your performance with other students using Smart Answer Sheets in EduGorilla's MPPSC Prelims [General Studies (Paper – I)] Recruitment Exam Practice Kit. • MPPSC Prelims [General Studies (Paper – I)] Recruitment Exam Preparation Kit comes with 13 Tests (10 Mock Tests + 3 Previous Year Papers) with the best quality content. • Increase your chances of selection by 14 Times. • The MPPSC Prelims [General Studies (Paper – I)] Recruitment Exam Sample Kit is created as per the latest syllabus given by the Madhya Pradesh Public Service Commission (MPPSC). • MPPSC Prelims [General Studies (Paper – I)] Recruitment Exam Prep Kit comes with Answer Keys for each question. • Clear exam with good grades using thoroughly Researched Content by experts. • Get Free Access to Unlimited Online Preparation for One Month by reviewing the product. • Raise a query and get it resolved within 24 Hours. Why EduGorilla? • Trusted by 2 Crore+ Students and Teachers. • Covers 1300+ Exams. • Awarded by Youth4Work, Silicon India, LBS Group, etc. • Featured in: The Hindu, India Today, Financial Express, etc. • Multidisciplinary Exam Preparation. • Also provides Online Test Series and Mock Interviews.

1. The book is designed for the preparation of IAS Paper 2. Qualifiers are given for the revision of the individual subject 3. 15 practice sets are divided into 4 sections 4. Each paper is accompanied by OMR Sheet to track the performance 5. Subjectwise Performance Assessment Card is provided to avoid unnecessary errors The thoroughly revised and updated edition of "UPSC General Studies Paper – 1 15 Practice Sets" which is designed to promote self evaluation by enabling you to not only revise concepts, but also track your progress. Its 15 practice sets educate you about the entire syllabus and latest pattern of questions, asked in the examination, along with the changes that took place in the pattern of questions during last year. The book has been divided into 4 major stages for the complete practice. STAGE 1: KNOW THE EXAM TREND: this stage contains Previous Years' Solved Papers (2021-2019) to help aspirants know the latest trend of the examination. STAGE 2: PRACTICE WITH EXAM TREND: this stage provides 5 practice sets to practice according to the prescribed latest paper pattern, STAGE 3: CROSS THE CUT OFF: this stage has 5 Practice Sets that help students in crossing the cut-off of the exam. STAGE 4: BE READY FOR PRELIMS: Lastly, 5 practice sets given in this section make students to get ready for prelims. TOC Stage 1: Know

The Exam Trend, Stage 2: Practice With Exam Trend, Stage 3: Cross The Cut Off, Stage 4: Be Ready For Prelims

MPPSC Prelims General Studies (Paper – I) Solved Exam | Solved 1300 Objective Questions | By EduGorilla Prep Experts (English Edition)

Uttar Pradesh Civil Services General Studies Solved Papers Prelim (2015 – 20) & Main (2018 – 20) Exams

2 Years Maharashtra Civil Services Mains General Studies Solved Papers 1 to 4 (2018 – 2019) with detailed Explanations

UPSC (IAS) Pre General Studies (Paper-1) Previous 5 Years Question Papers

Bihar Civil Services General Studies Solved Papers Prelim (2011 – 20) & Main (2019 – 21) Exams

1. The OPSC General Studies I Preliminary Examination is a complete study guide 2. The book is divided into 8 main Sections 3. Solved Papers and 5 Crack Sets for practice 4. Easy to understand Language and Student friendly content for easy learning Odisha Public Service Commission has recently released a notification announcing 392 vacancies for Group A and Group B posts under Odisha Civil Services. Interested candidates must have a bachelors' degree from the recognized institutions. The revised edition of OPSC General Studies I Preliminary Examination serves as complete study guide for those who are appearing for the examination. The book is divided into 8 Main Sections under which each section either divided into Sub Section or Chapters for the complete preparation. Apart from all the theoretical studies, this book also focuses on the practice portion of candidates by providing Solved Papers and 5 Crack Sets for practice to get exact idea paper the pattern. Providing a complete coverage of the latest syllabus of OPSC Paper I, this book helps to score best in the upcoming OPSC prelims 2021. TOC Solved Papers (2019-2015). HISTORY OF INDIA AND INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, GEOGRAPHY, INDIAN POLITY AND GOVERNANCE, INDIAN ECONOMY, ENVIRONMENTAL ECOLOGY, SCIENCE, GENERAL KNOWLEDGE, ODISHA: ABOUT THE STATE, 5 crack sets.

42 Years UPSC Previous Year Papers - Subjectwise General Studies GS CSAT Paper-1 Preliminary Exam Keywords: Objective Economy, Polity, History, Ecology, Geography Objective, Indian Polity by Laxmikant, General Studies Manual, Indian Economy Ramesh Singh, GC Leong, Old NCERT History, GIST of NCERT, Objective General Studies - Subjectwise Question Bank based on Previous Papers for UPSC & State PSC UPSC IAS Book, UPSC IAS Admit Card , UPSC IAS Syllabus and Exam Pattern, UPSC IAS Notification, UPSC IAS Exam date, UPSC IAS Recruitment, UPSC IAS Salary, UPSC IAS Eligibility.

useful for UPSC, IAS, PCS, Civil Services, related Govt Recruitment Exams

General Studies

(Free Sample) Uttar Pradesh Civil Services General Studies Solved Papers Prelim (2015 - 20) & Main (2018 - 20) Exams

8 Years UPSC Civil Services IAS Mains General Studies Papers 1 to 4 Year-wise Solved (2013 - 2020) 2nd Edition

The Pearson General Studies Manual 2009, 1/e

7 Years UPSC IAS/ IPS MAINS General Studies Paper 2 Year-wise Solved Papers (2013-2019) 2nd Edition

**Medium: English Pages: 600+ E-BOOK NAME : UPSC MAINS GENERAL STUDIES SOLVED PAPERS PDF Contents: General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2020 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2019 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2018 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2017 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2016 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2015 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2014 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2013 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2012 Paper-1 to Paper-4 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2011 Paper-1 to Paper-2 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2010 Paper-1 to Paper-2 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2009 Paper-1 to Paper-2 General Studies UPSC MAIN - 2008 Paper-1 to Paper-2**

**Now that you have appeared in IAS Prelims 2021, you must start practising IAS Mains Previous Papers now! What could be better than a collection of topic-wise previous papers of General Studies Paper I, II, III and IV? This eBook presents you with: [] IAS Mains General Studies Paper-I Topicwise Previous Papers (Unsolved) 2020-1979 [] IAS Mains General Studies Paper-II Topicwise Previous Papers (Unsolved) 2020-1979 [] IAS Mains General Studies Paper-III Topicwise Previous Papers (Unsolved) 2020-1979 [] IAS Mains General Studies Paper-IV Topicwise Previous Papers (Unsolved) 2020-2013 Read now and practice to succeed! IAS Planner 2021, 2022- Civil Services Examination planner is a comprehensive book for candidates preparing for the Civil Services Examinations conducted by UPSC. The book provides detailed information on the complete exam syllabus. This book will help the students plan their studies better for the examination. This book is essential for students aspiring to work for the Indian Administrative Services(IAS). Tags: UPSC, IAS, IPS, IFS, CSAT, Civil Services, UPSC PORTAL, Civil Seva, Union Public Service Commission.**

UPSC IAS EXAM PLANNER 2019-2020

26 Years Chapterwise Solved Questions UPSC IAS Pre General Studies Paper I for 2021 Exam

UPSC CSE Mains Examination General Studies (G.S. Paper-I, II, III, IV) Solved Papers 2013-2021

Errorless 12 Years UPPSC General Studies Prelim Papers 1 & 2 Solved Papers (2010 - 21) 3rd Edition

7 Years UPSC IAS/ IPS MAINS General Studies Paper 3 Year-wise Solved Papers (2013-2019) 2nd Edition

1. Serves as a perfect exercise manual. 2. Divided into 2 sections to provide better practical knowledge 3. Previous 10 Years' Solved Papers quick revision 4. Detailed and authentic solutions 5. 5 Mock Tests for self-assessment Presenting the first edition of "BITSAT 10 Years' Solved Papers 5 Mock Tests" has been designed to serve as a perfect exercise manual for the exams. As the name suggests, the book is carefully comprised with questions exactly on the lines of the evolving examination pattern. Divided into 2 sections, it provides better understanding of the concepts and practical knowledge to the competitors. Previous 10 Years' Solved Papers (2021-2012) have been given with detailed and authentic solutions for conceptual clarity and quick revision. Supported with 5 Mock Tests framed exactly on the latest pattern & trend of BITSAT, it helps the students in thorough practice and to assess their preparation level for before the examination. Going through this book will give you an exact idea of the questions asked in BITSAT. TOC Previous 10 Years' Solved Papers (2021-2012), Mock Test [1-5]

IAS Planner 2019-2020 : Civil Services Examination planner is a comprehensive book for candidates preparing for the Civil Services Examinations conducted by UPSC. The book provides detailed information on the preparation strategy and exam syllabus. This book will help the students plan their studies better for the examination. This book is essential for students aspiring to work for the Indian Administrative Services(IAS), IPS, IFS, Grade-A Services. Table of Contents: Getting Started For Civil Services Examination. Preparing For Civil Services Without Coaching . Preparing For Civil Services Preliminary Examination. Civil Services Examination (CSE) . The Hindu Newspaper: How and what to Study In It . 9 Step Strategy to Prepare for the UPSC Interview . Importance Of Economic Survey For UPSC Exams . Importance Of Yojana, Kurukshetra Magazine For UPSC Exams. (Article) Crack IAS Preliminary In your First attempt . Civil Services:What,Why and How? . Importance Of Ncert Books For UPSC Exams (Why,What, How) . Howto Read a Newspaper For IAS Exam . What are he Important topics to Read From a Newspaper In two Hours? How Should One Start IAS Exam Preparation From Scratch ? . Howto Study ?The Ultimate Dilemma. Preparing For Civil Services Without Coaching . IAS Preparation For Rural/Remote areas Students . All about the Online test Series: Why Should I Take It?. Ncert and Nios Books For IAS Preparations . Civil Services Preparation For working Professionals Overview Of UPSC Personality Test (IAS Interview) . Preparing For Civil Services Preliminary Examination Syllabus For Civil Services Preliminary And Mains Examination . Profiles Of Services Participating In Civil Services . IAS Exam Practice Paper . Tags: UPSC, IAS, IPS, IFS, CSAT, Civil Services, UPSC PORTAL, Civil Seva, Union Public Service Commission.

This latest edition of The Pearson General Studies Manual continues to provide exhaustive study material for the General Studies paper of the UPSC Civil Services Preliminary Examination. This student-friendly book has been completely revised, thoroughly updated and carefully streamlined and is strictly exam-centric. In this new edition, a large number of new boxes and marginaliaâ€ with additional and relevant informationâ€ have been added to provide cutting-edge information to the aspirant. Readers will find that important facts and information have been presented in the form of well-structured tables and lists.

UPSC Civil Services (IAS) Syllabus 2016 (Pre & Mains Exam)

Unsolved Topicwise Previous Papers (Unsolved) 2020-1979 of UPSC/IAS: Must for IAS Mains 2021

27 Years UPSC IAS/ IPS Prelims (General Studies) Topic-wise Solved Papers 1 (1994 - 2020) with Detailed Solutions

UPSC IAS Mains : GENERAL STUDIES CATEGORISED PAPERS

General Studies Manual Paper-1 2022

1. The book provides Chapterwise Solved Question of previous 26 Years' 2. It indicates the nature and trends of the questions that are being asked in UPSC examinations 3. The whole syllabus of the book is divided into 5 main parts 4. It contains Solved Papers [2020-2017] for IAS (PRE) General Studies PAPER – 1 5. This book uses simple language for better understanding Introducing the all new revised edition of "IAS (PRE) General Studies Paper – 1" This book facilitates by giving the deep coverage on all the topics of the syllabus at one place with the conceptual clarity to fulfill the need and demands of the aspirants under different sections. The special exam-oriented structure has been given according to the UPSC syllabus, discussion of the theoretical concepts with the contemporary examples are given. Ample numbers of Questions are provided in a Chapterwise form and Solved Papers 2020-17 that help in rising up level of preparation. Well detailed solutions are given for each question easing aspirants to understand the concepts. This book acts as a great help in achieving success for the upcoming exam. TOC: IAS GENERAL STUDIES PAPER 1 SOLVED PAPER 2020, IAS GENERAL STUDIES PAPER 1 SOLVED PAPER 2019, IAS GENERAL STUDIES PAPER 1 SOLVED PAPER 2018, IAS GENERAL STUDIES PAPER 1 SOLVED PAPER 2017, HISTORY OF INDIA AND INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, INDIAN AND WORLD GEOGRAPHY, INDIAN POLITY AND GOVERNANCE, INDIAN ECONOMY, GENERAL SCIENCE AND SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY, GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

2021-22 UPSC General Studies Solved Papers

UPPSC Previous Year Papers - General Studies CSAT Paper 1 - Uttar Pradesh Civil Services Exam Keywords: Objective Economy, Polity, History, Ecology, Geography Objective, Indian Polity by Laxmikant, General Studies Manual, Indian Economy Ramesh Singh, GC Leong, Old NCERT History, GIST of NCERT, Objective General Studies - Subjectwise Question Bank based on Previous Papers for UPSC & State PSC,

7 Years UPSC IAS/IPS Mains General Studies Papers 1 - 4 Year-wise Solved (2013 - 2019)

UPSC 15 Practice Sets General Studies Paper 1 2022

Disha's BESTSELLER "23 Years CSAT General Studies IAS Prelims & Mains Topic-wise Solved Papers (1995-2017)" consists of past years solved papers of the General Studies Paper 1 & 2 distributed into 8 Units and 52 Topics. This is the 8th edition of the book and has been thoroughly revised and updated. The book has been designed in 2 colour so as to make it more student friendly. The book also provides Essays divided topic-wise from 1993-2016. The strength of the book lies in the Errorless DETAILED Solutions. The book is 100% useful for both the General Studies papers (1 and 2) of the Prelims/ CSAT.